

References:

1. Freeman G. EMTALA still poses challenges after all these years. Published December 1, 2023. Accessed February 5, 2024.
<https://www.reliasmedia.com/articles/emtala-still-poses-challenges-after-all-these-years>
2. Hackley MR. EMTALA: A practical primer for risk professionals. American Society for Health Care Risk Management (ASHRM). Catalogue number 178399. 2021.
https://www.ashrm.org/system/files/media/file/2021/12/ASHRM-2021-White-Paper-EMTALA_v4_BLUE.pdf
3. Warby R, Leslie SW, Borger J. EMTALA and patient transfers. In: *StatPearls [Internet]*. StatPearls Publishing; November 22, 2023.
4. Terp S, Wang B, Burner E, Arora S, Menchine M. Penalties for Emergency Medical Treatment and Labor Act violations involving obstetrical emergencies. *West J Emerg Med*. 2020;21(2):235-243.
5. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Department of Health and Human Services. Medicare program; clarifying policies related to the responsibilities of Medicare-participating hospitals in treating individuals with emergency medical conditions. Final rule. *Fed Regist*. 2003;68(174):53222-53264.
6. The American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists. Hospital-based triage of obstetric patients. Committee opinion, No. 667. July 2016. Reaffirmed 2023. Accessed March 5, 2024. <https://www.acog.org/clinical/clinical-guidance/committee-opinion/articles/2016/07/hospital-based-triage-of-obstetric-patients>
7. Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. Reinforcement of EMTALA obligations specific to patients who are pregnant or are experiencing pregnancy loss (UPDATED JULY 2022). Posted July 11, 2022. Accessed March 4, 2024.
<https://www.cms.gov/medicareprovider-enrollment-and-certificationsurvey/certificationgeninfo/policy-and-memos-states-and-reinforcement-emtala-obligations-specific-patients-who-are-pregnant-or-are-experiencing-pregnancy-0>