

## References:

1. Raphael KE, Mariotti LA. Sexual Harassment by Physicians: Implications for Medical Staff Privileges, Licensure and Physician Practices. Bloomberg Law. 2018. Accessed January 17, 2025.  
<https://www.bloomberglaw.com/external/document/XE4OOTKO000000/health-care-operations-compliance-professional-perspective-sexua>
2. American Medical Association. AMA Code of Medical Ethics. Chapter 9. Professional Self-Regulation. August 2022. Accessed January 17, 2025.  
<https://code-medical-ethics.ama-assn.org/chapters/professional-self-regulation>
3. McMurray RJ, Clarke OW, Barrasso JA, et al. Sexual misconduct in the practice of medicine. *JAMA*. 1991;266(19):2741-2745.
4. Federation of State Physician Health Program Statement on Sexual Misconduct in the Medical Profession. Updated August 2024. Accessed February 18, 2025.  
[https://www.fsphp.org/assets/docs/POLICIES-POSITION\\_STATEMENTS/Sexual%20Misconduct%20in%20the%20Medical%20Profession%20Statement%20-%20Sept%202024%20FINAL.pdf](https://www.fsphp.org/assets/docs/POLICIES-POSITION_STATEMENTS/Sexual%20Misconduct%20in%20the%20Medical%20Profession%20Statement%20-%20Sept%202024%20FINAL.pdf)
5. Sindhu KK, Schaffer AC, Cohen IG, Allensworth RH, Adashi EY. Honoring the public trust: curbing the bane of physician sexual misconduct. *J Law Biosci*. 2022;9(1):lsac007.
6. Teegardin C, Robbins D. Still forgiven: doctors & sex abuse—AJC national investigation. The Atlanta Journal-Constitution. April 26, 2018. Accessed January 10, 2025. <https://doctors.ajc.com>
7. Casey M. More than 200 women and several men accuse doctor in lawsuit of sexual abuse, unnecessary exams. AP News. April 9, 2024. Accessed January 9, 2025.  
<https://apnews.com/article/doctor-sexual-abuse-lawsuit-todd-brigham-hospital-7aff1e9fa11f387703e765e6c0513dc3>
8. Meko H. Under Pressure, Columbia Pledges \$100 Million to Patients Doctor Abused. *The New York Times*. November 13, 2023. Accessed January 9, 2025.  
<https://www.nytimes.com/2023/11/13/nyregion/columbia-robert-hadden-victims.html>
9. DuBois JM, Walsh HA, Chibnall JT, et al. Sexual violation of patients by physicians: a mixed-methods, exploratory analysis of 101 cases. *Sex Abuse*. 2019;31(5):503-523.

10. Federation of State Medical Boards. Physician Sexual Misconduct: Report and Recommendations of the FSMB Workgroup on Physician Sexual Misconduct. 2020. Accessed December 31, 2024.  
<https://www.fsmb.org/siteassets/advocacy/policies/report-of-workgroup-on-sexual-misconduct-adopted-version.pdf>
11. Baxley E, Dunahue S, Koempel A, et al. Sexual misconduct by board certified family physicians. *J Am Board Fam Med*. 2024;37(4):698-705.
12. The American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists. Sexual Misconduct: ACOG Committee Opinion, Number 796. *Obstet Gynecol*. 2020;135(1):e43-e50.
13. Mazurek MJ. Inappropriate and Abusive Physician-Patient Relationships. American Association for Physician Leadership. January 13, 2025. Accessed January 16, 2025.  
<https://www.physicianleaders.org/articles/inappropriate-abusive-physician-patient-relationships>
14. North Carolina Medical Board. Know The Signs of Sexual Misconduct. Accessed January 17, 2025.  
[https://www.ncmedboard.org/images/uploads/publications\\_uploads/NCMB\\_SexualMisconductBrochure.pdf](https://www.ncmedboard.org/images/uploads/publications_uploads/NCMB_SexualMisconductBrochure.pdf)